## Year 8 Worksheet 5: Fractions and percentages

Question 1: Answer the following.

| 1 | Over the weekend, 6000 motorists were stopped by police and <br> tested for drunk driving. Of these, $3.5 \%$ were charged with an <br> offense. How many motorists were charged? <br> A) 105 <br> B) 210 <br> C) 350 <br> D) 315 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2 | The marked price of a computer is $\$ 1200$. Sarah buys the computer <br> on sale for $\$ 960$. Calculate the percentage discount. <br> A) $15 \%$ <br> B) $20 \%$ <br> C) $25 \%$ <br> D) $30 \%$ |
| 3 | What is $3 \frac{4}{7}$ as an improper fraction? |
|  | A) $19 / 4$ |
|  | B) $15 / 7$ |
| C) $29 / 4$ |  |
| D) $25 / 7$ |  |
| 4 | Find $8.5 \%$ of $\$ 9600$. |
|  | A) $\$ 816$ |
| B) $\$ 8160$ |  |
| C) $\$ 816.00$ |  |
| D) $\$ 81.60$ |  |
| 5 | Emily's salary of $\$ 900$ is increased by $7 \%$. What is her new salary? |
|  | A) $\$ 945$ |
| B) $\$ 963$ |  |
| C) $\$ 855$ |  |
| D) $\$ 970$ |  |


| 6 | A salesperson earns a $4.25 \%$ commission for selling a $\$ 350,000$ <br> house. Calculate their commission. <br>  <br>  <br>  <br>  <br> A) $\$ 14,875$ <br> B) $\$ 14,875.00$ <br> C) $\$ 1487.50$ <br> D) $\$ 1487.50$ <br> 7 <br>  <br>  <br>  <br>  <br>  Evaluate $1 / 2+2 / 3$. |
| :--- | :--- |
| A) $7 / 6$ |  |
| B) $1 / 6$ |  |
| D) $1 / 5$ |  |
| A pair of shoes costs $\$ 120$, including $8 \%$ sales tax. What is the |  |
| sales tax amount? |  |
|  | A) $\$ 10.40$ |
|  | B) $\$ 8.60$ |
| C) $\$ 9.60$ |  |
| D) $\$ 11.20$ |  |
| 9 | Find $31 / 2 \%$ of $\$ 450$. |
|  | A) $\$ 13.50$ |
|  | B) $\$ 15.75$ |
| C) $\$ 15.00$ |  |
| D) $\$ 16.50$ |  |
| 10 | Mark bought a bicycle for $\$ 300$ and resold it for $\$ 240$. What is his |
| loss as a percentage of the selling price? |  |
|  | A) $20 \%$ |
|  | B) $25 \%$ |
| C) $15 \%$ |  |
| D) $10 \%$ |  |

Question 2: Answer the following.

| 1 | A store offers a $20 \%$ discount on a $\$ 50$ shirt. How much money will <br> you save if you buy the shirt? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2 | Sarah scored $75 \%$ on her science exam, which had 40 questions. <br> How many questions did she answer correctly? |
| 3 | A recipe requires $2 / 3$ of a cup of sugar, but you want to make 1.5 <br> times the recipe. How many cups of sugar do you need? |
| 4 | If 40\% of a pizza has been eaten, what fraction of the pizza remains <br> uneaten? |
| 5 | In a survey, $60 \%$ of the respondents preferred chocolate, $25 \%$ <br> preferred vanilla, and the rest preferred strawberry. What <br> percentage of respondents preferred strawberries? |


| 6 | A car rental agency charges $\$ 40$ per day plus an additional $10 \%$ <br> tax. If you rent the car for 5 days, what is the total cost, including <br> tax? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 7 | In a jar, there are 25 red marbles, 30 blue marbles, and 45 green <br> marbles. What fraction of the marbles are not red? |
| 8 | If 35\% of a recipe is for nuts and $20 \%$ is for chocolate chips, what <br> fraction of the recipe is not nuts or chocolate chips? |
| 9 | A salesperson earns a $5.5 \%$ commission on sales. If they sell a <br> product for $\$ 800$, how much is their commission in decimal form? |
| 10 | In a survey, $70 \%$ of the respondents said they liked pizza, and $50 \%$ <br> said they liked burgers. If $30 \%$ liked both pizza and burgers, what <br> percentage of the respondents didn't like either? |

Question 3: Answer the following.

| 1 | A store offers a $20 \%$ discount on a $\$ 150$ jacket. What is the final <br> price, expressed as a fraction of the original price? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2 | A recipe calls for 1.5 cups of sugar, but you want to make only half <br> of the recipe. How much sugar, in percentage, do you need <br> compared to the original recipe? |
| 3 | In a school, $1 / 4$ of the students are in the chess club, and $2 / 5$ of the <br> students also participate in the math club. What fraction of the <br> students are NOT in both clubs? |
| 4 | A computer was initially priced at $\$ 800$ but was marked up by $25 \%$. <br> What is the final price of the computer? |


| 5 | In a bakery, 60\% of the pastries are croissants, and $1 / 3$ of those <br> croissants are almond-filled. What fraction of the pastries are <br> almond-filled croissants? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 6 | A garden is divided into three sections. One section covers $40 \%$ of <br> the garden, another covers 1/5, and the third covers $3 / 10$. What <br> fraction of the garden remains unallocated? |
| 7 | If you receive a 15\% tip on a restaurant bill, and the bill is $\$ 60$. How <br> much is the tip in dollars? How much does the bill include tips? |
| A discount store offers a $30 \%$ discount on all items. If you buy an <br> item originally priced at $\$ 120$, how much will you pay after the <br> discount? |  |


| 9 | In a survey, 2/5 of the respondents said they prefer tea, $1 / 4$ prefer <br> coffee, and the rest prefer neither. What fraction of the respondents <br> prefer neither tea nor coffee? |
| :--- | :--- |
| 10 | In a class of 40 students, $60 \%$ are girls, and $40 \%$ are boys. If $25 \%$ <br> of the girls and 15\% of the boys play a musical instrument, how <br> many students in total play a musical instrument? |

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## Answer Key

Question 1: Answer the following.

| 1 | Over the weekend, 6000 motorists were stopped by police and tested for drunk driving. Of these, $3.5 \%$ were charged with an offense. How many motorists were charged? <br> A) 105 <br> B) 210 <br> C) 350 <br> D) 315 <br> Answer: B) 210 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2 | The marked price of a computer is $\$ 1200$. Sarah buys the computer on sale for $\$ 960$. Calculate the percentage discount. <br> A) $15 \%$ <br> B) $20 \%$ <br> C) $25 \%$ <br> D) $30 \%$ <br> Answer: B) 20\% |
| 3 | What is $3 \frac{4}{7}$ as an improper fraction? <br> A) $19 / 4$ <br> B) $15 / 7$ <br> C) $29 / 4$ <br> D) $25 / 7$ <br> Answer: D) 25/7 |
| 4 | Find $8.5 \%$ of $\$ 9600$. <br> A) $\$ 816$ <br> B) $\$ 8160$ <br> C) $\$ 816.00$ <br> D) $\$ 81.60$ <br> Answer: A) \$816 |
| 5 | Emily's salary of $\$ 900$ is increased by $7 \%$. What is her new salary? <br> A) $\$ 945$ <br> B) $\$ 963$ <br> C) $\$ 855$ <br> D) $\$ 970$ |


|  | Answer: B) \$963 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 6 | A salesperson earns a $4.25 \%$ commission for selling a $\$ 350,000$ house. Calculate their commission. <br> A) $\$ 14,875$ <br> B) $\$ 14,875.00$ <br> C) $\$ 1487.50$ <br> D) $\$ 1487.50$ <br> Answer: A) \$14,875 |
| 7 | Evaluate 1/2 + 2/3. <br> A) $7 / 6$ <br> B) $1 / 6$ <br> C) $3 / 5$ <br> D) $1 / 5$ <br> Answer: A) 7/6 |
| 8 | A pair of shoes costs $\$ 120$, including $8 \%$ sales tax. What is the sales tax amount? <br> A) $\$ 10.40$ <br> B) $\$ 8.60$ <br> C) $\$ 9.60$ <br> D) $\$ 11.20$ <br> Answer: C) \$9.60 |
| 9 | Find $31 / 2 \%$ of $\$ 450$. <br> A) $\$ 13.50$ <br> B) $\$ 15.75$ <br> C) $\$ 15.00$ <br> D) $\$ 16.50$ <br> Answer: B) \$15.75 |
| 10 | Mark bought a bicycle for $\$ 300$ and resold it for $\$ 240$. What is his loss as a percentage of the selling price? <br> A) $20 \%$ <br> B) $25 \%$ <br> C) $15 \%$ <br> D) $10 \%$ <br> Answer: A) 20\% |

Question 2: Answer the following.

| 1 | Answer: You will save \$10. |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2 | Answer: Sarah answered 30 questions correctly. |
| 3 | Answer: You need 1 cup of sugar. |
| 4 | Answer: $60 \%$ of the pizza remains uneaten, which is $3 / 5$ in fraction <br> form. |
| 5 | Answer: $15 \%$ of the respondents preferred strawberry. |
| 6 | Answer: The total cost, including tax, is $\$ 220$. |
| 7 | Answer: $75 \%$ of the marbles are not red, which is $3 / 4$ in fraction <br> form. |
| 8 | Answer: $45 \%$ of the recipe is not nuts or chocolate chips, which is <br> $9 / 20$ in fraction form. |
| 9 | Answer: Their commission is $\$ 44$. |
| 10 | Answer: $10 \%$ of the respondents didn't like either pizza or burgers. |

Question 3: Answer the following.

| 1 | Answer: The final price is $\$ 120$ that is $4 / 5$ of the original price. |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2 | Answer: You need 0.75 cups that is $1 / 2$ of the original amount of sugar. So, when making half of the recipe, you need $50 \%$ of the sugar compared to the original recipe. |
| 3 | Answer: 7/20 of the students are NOT in both clubs. |
| 4 | Answer: The final price is \$1000. |
| 5 | Answer: <br> Fraction of almond-filled croissants $=$ Fraction of croissants * <br> Fraction almond-filled $=(60 / 100) *(1 / 3)=(3 / 5) *(1 / 3)=3 / 15=1 / 5$ $1 / 5$ of the pastries are almond-filled croissants. |
| 6 | Answer: 1/10 of the garden remains unallocated. |
| 7 | Answer: The tip is \$9. Bill is \$69 |
| 8 | Answer: You will pay $\$ 84$, which is 0.7 times the original price. |
| 9 | Answer: <br> Fraction who prefer neither = 1 - (Fraction who prefer tea + Fraction who prefer coffee) <br> Fraction who prefer neither $=1-(8 / 20+5 / 20)=7 / 20$ <br> $7 / 20$ of the respondents prefer neither tea nor coffee. |
| 10 | Answer: <br> In a class of 40 students, $60 \%$ are girls ( 0.60 * $40=24$ girls), and $40 \%$ are boys ( 0.40 * $40=16$ boys). If $25 \%$ of the girls ( 0.25 * $24=$ 6 girls) and $15 \%$ of the boys ( 0.15 * $16=2.4$ boys) play a musical instrument, we consider the whole numbers: <br> Total students who play a musical instrument $=6$ girls +2.4 boys $=$ 8.4 students. <br> Round up, so9 students in total play a musical instrument. |

